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U. S. Department of Agriculture

# FALL, 1934

## Wholesale Trade List

OF  
*Hardy Native Lilies, Orchids, Ferns, Aquatic  
and Bog Plants, and Wild Flowers*

COLLECTED BY

ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

P. O. BOX 144

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE

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### TERMS AND CONDITIONS OF SALE

Cash or reference should accompany orders from unknown customers. Cash with order earns 2 per cent. discount and free packing. All spring accounts are due June 1, fall accounts December 1.

Boxing and packing will be charged for at cost.

I sell 25 of the same size and variety at the 100 rate, 250 at the 1000 rate.

Claims for any cause must be made within five days of receipt of goods. In no case shall we be held for damage exceeding the original purchase cost of the goods.

Shipments travel at the cost and risk of the purchaser.

*Varieties marked \* are suitable for rock gardens*

Complete list of Hardy Native Collected Trees, Shrubs and Evergreens sent on request.

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### HARDY NATIVE FERNS

The Ferns are one of our most useful groups of plants. They grow best in a shady location but some will thrive in full sun. The following Ferns are strong, clumpy plants and include the best varieties for general use. Varieties marked † will succeed in the open sun.

	10	100	1000
* <b>ADIANTUM</b> pedatum, American Maidenhair	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$40.00
* <b>ASPLENIUM</b> platyneuron, Ebony Spleenwort	1.25	5.00	45.00
*trichomanes, Maidenhair Spleenwort . . . .	1.00	6.00	50.00
† <b>ATHYRIUM</b> filixfemina, Lady Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
pycnocarpon, Narrow Leaf Spleenwort . . . .	1.50	6.00	50.00
thelyptroides, Silvery Spleenwort . . . . .	1.50	6.00	50.00
<b>BOTRYCHIUM</b> virginianum, Rattlesnake Fern	1.25	7.00	
* <b>CAMPTOSORUS</b> rhizophyllus, Walking Fern	1.25	6.00	50.00
* <b>CYSTOPTERIS</b> bulbifera, Berry Bladder Fern	1.00	5.00	35.00
*fragilis, Fragile Bladder Fern . . . . .	1.25	5.00	35.00
†* <b>DENNSTEDTIA</b> punctilobula, Hay-scented Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<b>DRYOPTERIS</b> clintoniana, Clinton Wood Fern	1.00	5.00	40.00
cristata, Crested Wood Fern . . . . .	1.00	4.00	30.00
goldiana, Goldie Fern . . . . .	1.50	10.00	
* <b>hexagonoptera</b> , Winged Wood Fern . . . . .	1.50	6.00	50.00
* <b>linnaeana</b> , Oak Fern . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
* <b>marginalis</b> , Leather Wood Fern . . . . .	1.00	4.00	30.00
noveboracensis, New York Fern . . . . .	1.00	4.00	30.00
* <b>phegopteris</b> , Narrow Beech Fern . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
* <b>spinulosa</b> , Toothed Wood Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
thelypteris, Marsh Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
† <b>ONOCLEA</b> sensibilis, Sensitive Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
<b>OSMUNDA</b> cinnamomea, Cinnamon Fern . . . .	1.00	4.00	35.00
†claytoniana, Interrupted Fern . . . . .	1.00	5.00	40.00
regalis, Royal Fern . . . . .	1.00	4.00	35.00
regalis gracilis, Slender Royal Fern . . . . .	1.00	5.00	35.00
* <b>POLYPODIUM</b> vulgare, Common Polypody . .	1.00	4.00	30.00
* <b>POLYSTICHUM</b> acrostichoides, Christmas Fern . . . . .	1.00	3.00	25.00
† <b>PTERETIS</b> nodulosa, Ostrich Fern . . . . .	1.00	4.00	35.00



	10	100	1000
†PTERIDIUM aquilinum, Bracken .....	\$1.00	\$4.00	\$30.00
†*WOODSIA ilvensis, Rusty Woodsia .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*obtusa, Common Woodsia .....	1.00	5.00	
WOODWARDIA areolata, Chain Fern.....	1.00	5.00	
virginica, Virginia Chain Fern .....	1.00	3.00	25.00

**HARDY NATIVE ORCHIDS**

	10	100	1000
CALOPOGON pulchellus, Grass-Pink Orchid .	\$1.25	\$7 50	
CYPRIPEDIUM acaule, Pink Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants.....	1.00	4.00	\$30.00
Clumps with 3 or more crowns.....	2.00	15.00	
arietinum, Ramshead Ladyslipper.....	3.00	25.00	
pubescens, Common Yellow Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants.....	1.25	6.00	50.00
Clumps with 3 to 5 crowns .....	2.50	20.00	
spectabile, Showy Ladyslipper			
1 to 2 crown plants.....	1.25	6.00	50.00
Clumps with 3 to 5 crowns .....	2.50	20.00	
GOODYERA pubescens, Downy Rattlesnake			
Plantain .....	1.00	7.50	
repens, Creeping Rattlesnake Plantain....	1.00	7.50	
HABENARIA blephariglottis, White Fringe-			
Orchid .....	2.00	15.00	
ciliaris, Yellow Fringe-Orchid .....	2.00	15.00	
dilitata, White Bog Orchid .....	2.50	20.00	
fimbriata, Large Purple Fringe-Orchid.....	2.00	15.00	
lacera, Green Fringe-Orchid .....	1.00	7.50	
psycodes, Small Purple Fringe-Orchid ....	1.50	12.00	
ORCHIS spectabilis, Showy Orchis .....	2.00	15.00	
POGONIA ophioglossoides, Rose Pogonia.....	1.00	7.50	
SPIRANTHES cernua, Nodding Ladies-Tresses	2.00	15.00	
gracilis, Slender Ladies-Tresses .....	1.50	12.00	

**HARDY NATIVE AQUATIC AND BOG PLANTS**

	10	100	1000
ACORUS calamus, Sweet Flag.....	\$0.50	\$3.00	\$20.00
ASCLEPIAS incarnata, Swamp Milkweed ....	1.00	4.00	30.00
ASTER nemoralis, Bog Aster .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
puniceus, Swamp Aster .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
CALLA palustris, Wild Calla .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
CALTHA palustris, Marsh Marigold .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
CHELONE glabra, White Turtlehead.....	1.00	4.00	35.00
IRIS prismatica, Cubeseed Iris.....	1.00	4.00	30.00
versicolor, Blue Flag Iris .....	.50	3.00	20.00
NUPHAR advena, Spatterdock .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
NYMPHAEA odorata, American Waterlily ....	1.00	5.00	40.00
PONTEDERIA cordata, Pickerelweed .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
SAGITTARIA engelmanniana, Engelmann's			
Arrowhead .....	1.00	6.00	
latifolia, Common Arrowhead .....	1.00	6.00	
SARRACENIA purpurea, Common Pitcherplant	1.00	3.00	25.00
THALICTRUM polygamum, Tall Meadowrue..	1.00	3.00	25.00
TYPHA angustifolia, Narrowleaf Cattail .....	1.00	5.00	
latifolia, Common Cattail .....	1.00	5.00	

**HARDY NATIVE LILIES AND BULBOUS PLANTS**

	10	100	1000
ARISAEMA triphyllum, Jack-in-the-Pulpit....	\$1.00	\$4.00	\$30.00
*CONVALLARIA majalis, Lily-of-the-Valley,			
sods .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*ERYTHRONIUM albidum, White Trout Lily .	1.00	4.00	35.00
*americanum, Common Trout Lily.....	.50	3.00	25.00
LILIUM canadense, Canada Lily, extra large..	2.00	15.00	
first size .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
second size .....	.75	3.00	25.00
flavum, Yellow Canada Lily .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
rubrum, Red Canada Lily .....	1.50	8.00	70.00
carolinianum, Carolina Lily, first size.....	2.00	16.00	150.00
second size .....	1.25	8.00	75.00
grayi, Grays Lily, first size .....	2.00	16.00	150.00
second size .....	1.25	8.00	75.00



	10	100	1000
*philadelphicum, Orange Cup Lily, extra large	\$1.50	\$12.00	
first size .....	1.00	5.00	\$40.00
second size .....	.75	3.00	20.00
superbum, American Turksap Lily,			
extra large .....	2.00	15.00	
first size .....	1.25	7.00	60.00
medium size .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
tigrinum splendens, Tiger Lily .....	1.00	5.00	
MERTENSIA virginica, Virginia Bluebells,			
extra large .....	1.50	12.00	
first size .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*SANGUINARIA canadensis, Bloodroot, first			
size .....	.50	3.00	20.00
*TRILLIUM erectum, Purple Trillium, first size	.50	3.00	20.00
*grandiflorum, Snow Trillium, first size ....	.50	3.00	20.00
*nivale, Dwarf Trillium, first size .....	1.00	4.00	35.00
*recurvatum, Prairie Trillium, first size ....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*stylosum, Rose Trillium, first size .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
*undulatum, Painted Trillium, first size ...	1.00	4.00	30.00

### HARDY NATIVE VINES

	COLLECTED	10	100	1000
AMPELOPSIS quinquefolia, Virginia Creeper.		\$1.00	\$3.00	\$20.00
APIOS tuberosa, Potato-Bean .....		1.00	4.00	25.00
*ARCTOSTAPHYLOS uva-ursi, Bearberry ....				
rooted layers .....		1.00	4.00	30.00
CELASTRUS scandens, American Bittersweet				
1-2 ft. ....		1.00	3.00	20.00
2-4 ft. ....		1.50	5.00	40.00
CLEMATIS virginiana, Virgin's Bower, large..		1.00	3.00	20.00
LONICERA sempervirens, Trumpet Honey-				
suckle .....		1.00	6.00	

### HARDY NATIVE WILD FLOWERS AND GROUND COVER PLANTS

	10	100	1000
*ACTAEA alba, White Baneberry .....	\$1.00	\$5.00	
*rubra, Red Baneberry .....	1.00	5.00	
ANEMONE cylindrica, Thimbleweed .....	1.00	4.00	\$30.00
*quinquefolia, American Wood Anemone ..	.50	3.00	25.00
*ANEMONELLA thalictroides, Anemonella ...	1.00	5.00	
*AQUILEGIA canadensis, American Columbine	1.00	4.00	30.00
ARALIA hispida, Bristly Aralia .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
nudicaulis, Wild Sarsaparilla .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
racemosa, American Spikenard .....	2.00	15.00	
*ASARUM canadense, Canada Wild Ginger ..	1.00	4.00	30.00
ASCLEPIAS tuberosa, Butterfly Weed .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
ASTER ericoides, Heath Aster .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
linarifolius, Savory Leaved Aster .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
novae-angliae, New England Aster .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
novibelgi, New York Aster .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
umbellatus, Flat Top Aster .....	1.00	3.00	20.00
undulatus, Wave Aster .....	1.00	3.00	20.00
CAMPANULA rotundifolia, Harebell .....	1.00	6.00	50.00
CAULOPHYLLUM thalictroides, Blue Cohosh	1.00	5.00	40.00
*CHIMAPHILA umbellata, Common Pipsissewa	.50	3.00	20.00
*CHIOGENES hispidula, Creeping Snowberry.	1.00	5.00	40.00
CIMICIFUGA americana, American Bugbane..	1.00	6.00	50.00
racemosa, Cohosh Bugbane .....	1.00	6.00	45.00
*CLAYTONIA virginica, Virginia Spring Beauty	1.00	3.00	25.00
*CLINTONIA borealis, Bluebead .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
*COPTIS trifolia, Goldthread .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
*CORNUS canadensis, Bunchberry, 4-in. sods	1.00	5.00	40.00
*DALIBARDA repens, Dalibarda .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
*DICENTRA canadensis, Squirrel Corn .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*cucullaria, Dutchman's Breeches .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*DODECATHEON meadia, Shootingstar .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*EPIGEA repens, Trailing Arbutus, with ball..	1.25	6.00	50.00
Large sods .....	2.00	15.00	
EPILOBIUM angustifolium, Blooming Sally ..	1.00	4.00	30.00
EUPATORIUM coelestinum, Mistflower .....	1.00	5.00	45.00
purpureum, Joe-Pye-Weed .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
urticaefolium, Snow Thoroughwort .....	1.00	4.00	30.00



	10	100	1000
*GAULTHERIA procumbens, Wintergreen, 6 in. sods .....	\$1.00	\$5.00	\$40.00
GENTIANA andrewsi, Closed Gentian .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*GERANIUM maculatum, Wild Geranium .....	1.00	3.00	20.00
HEMEROCALLIS fulva, Tawny Day Lily ...	.50	3.00	25.00
*HEPATICA acutiloba, Sharplobe Hepatica ...	1.00	3.00	25.00
*triloba, Roundlobe Hepatica .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
*HOUSTONIA caerulea, Bluets .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
LESPEDEZA capitata, Roundhead Bushclover	1.00	4.00	30.00
*LINARIA vulgaris, Common Toadflax .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*LINNAEA americana, American Twinflower..	1.00	5.00	40.00
LOBELIA cardinalis, Cardinal Flower, large..	1.00	4.00	35.00
Small .....	.50	3.00	20.00
syphilitica, Large Blue Lobelia .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
LYCOPODIUM complanatum, Ground Cedar.	1.00	3.00	20.00
obscurum, Groundpine .....	1.00	3.00	20.00
*LYSIMACHIA nummularia, Moneywort, sods	1.00	4.00	30.00
*MAIANTHEMUM canadense, False Lily-of-the-Valley .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
MEDEOLA virginica, Cucumber-Root .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
MENTHA spicata, Spearmint.....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*MITCHELLA repens, Partridgeberry, sods ...	1.00	4.00	30.00
*MITELLA diphylla, Common Bishopscap ....	1.25	7.50	
MONARDA fistulosa, Wild Bergamot .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*NEPETA hederacea, Ground Ivy .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
PARNASSIA caroliniana, Carolina Parnassia .	1.25	7.50	
*PEDICULARIS canadensis, Early Woodbetony	1.00	4.00	30.00
*PHLOX bifida, Cleft Phlox .....	1.00	5.00	45.00
*divaricata, Blue Phlox .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*glaberrima, Smooth Phlox .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*pilosa, Downy Phlox .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*subulata, Moss Pink .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
PODOPHYLLUM peltatum, Mayapple .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*POLYGALA paucifolia, Fringed Polygala.....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*POLYGONATUM biflorum, Solomonseal.....	1.00	4.00	30.00
commutatum, Great Solomonseal.....	1.00	5.00	45.00
*POTENTILLA tridentata, Wineleaf Cinquefoil	1.25	5.00	40.00
*PYROLA americana, Roundleaf Pyrola .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*chlorantha, Greenish Flowered Wintergreen	1.00	4.00	30.00
*elliptica, Shinleaf .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
RUDBECKIA hirta, Black-Eyed Susan.....	1.00	4.00	25.00
SAPONARIA officinalis, Bouncing-Bet .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
*SAXIFRAGA virginiana, Virginia Saxifrage..	1.00	5.00	40.00
*SEDUM acre, Gold Moss .....	1.25	8.00	
*reflexum, Jenny Stonecrop .....	.50	3.00	20.00
*SILENE virginica, Firepink .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
SMILACINA racemosa, False Solomonseal ...	1.00	3.00	20.00
SOLIDAGO sempervirens, Seaside Goldenrod	1.00	5.00	
THALICTRUM polygamum, Tall Meadowrue.	1.00	3.00	25.00
*TIARELLA cordifolia, Foam Flower .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
TRADESCANTIA virginica, Spiderwort .....	1.25	6.00	50.00
*TRIENTALIS americana, American Starflower	1.00	4.00	35.00
*UVULARIA perfoliata, Wood Merrybells .....	1.00	4.00	35.00
sessilifolia, Little Merrybells .....	.75	4.00	30.00
VERBENA hastata, Blue Vervain .....	1.00	5.00	40.00
*VERONICA officinalis, Common Speedwell ..	1.00	4.00	30.00
*VINCA minor, Common Periwinkle.....	1.00	4.00	30.00
VIOLA blanda, Sweet White Violet .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*canadensis, Canada Violet .....	1.00	4.00	35.00
cucullata, Blue Marsh Violet .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*eriocarpa, Smooth Yellow Violet .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*fimbriatula, Ovate-leaved Violet .....	1.00	3.00	25.00
*pedata, Birdsfoot Violet .....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*pedata bicolor, Two Color Birdsfoot Violet	1.25	6.00	50.00
*pubescens, Downy Yellow Violet.....	1.00	4.00	30.00
*rotundifolia, Roundleaf Yellow Violet ....	1.00	4.00	35.00

ISAAC LANGLEY WILLIAMS

*Collector and Nurseryman*

EXETER, NEW HAMPSHIRE, U. S. A.